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سوالات آزمون زبان دکترا دانشگاه آزاد (EPT)

مهرماه ۱۳۹۸

گردآوری و ارائه پاسخ تشریحی

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مدرس: مهندس حسین پورفخار

انطباق ۹۶٫۲٪ کلمات این آزمون با

جزوه لغات اختصاصی آزمون زبان دکترا (EPT, MSRT)

برای کسب اطلاعات بیشتر و دریافت جزوه واژگان اختصاصی تصویر زیر را اسکن کنید



1. **My English teacher spoke so softly that I could only understand him.**
1) persistently 2) satisfactorily 3) enthusiastically 4) vaguely
2. **I was that something went wrong.**
1) convinced 2) impressed 3) reluctant 4) apathy
3. **In a child, normally suggests intelligence and is welcomed.**
1) talent 2) curiosity 3) eagerness 4) apathy
4. **They finally decided to their two small business into a larger one.**
1) cooperate 2) merge 3) share 4) block
5. **I'd honestly never heard such an presentation of Dr. Johnson.**
1) accessible 2) accidental 3) attracted 4) outstanding
6. **My PhD supervisor wanted me my report so that there would be time for questions.**
1) to abridge 2) to adopt 3) to approve 4) to abandon
7. **Due to the fact that the water there is contaminated, the area has been based on an official decree.**
1) implemented 2) evacuated 3) populated 4) exploited
8. **It is believed that the Earth is currently facing a period of warming due to greenhouse gases.**
1) huge 2) numerous 3) expressive 4) rapid
9. **Thousands of animal species around the world are with extinction.**
1) threatened 2) devoted 3) pleased 4) terminated
10. **John was doing a convincing job in the company.**
1) smoothly 2) willingly 3) fluently 4) surprisingly
11. **We aim to help our students make more career choices.**
1) obscure 2) elective 3) informed 4) aggressive
12. **I spent two weeks working with that machine to discover how it.....**
1) manages 2) executes 3) operates 4) implements
13. **In the end, the two parties reached a**
1) consequence 2) declaration 3) compromise 4) cooperation

14. It is your responsibility to wrap the computer to prevent damage.
1) powerfully 2) tightly 3) adequately 4) effectively
15. I did not know that Professor Irani had such a (n) library at home.
1) intricate 2) luxurious 3) elaborate 4) extensive
16. We had the good to escape injury when our car crashed.
1) misery 2) fortune 3) despair 4) challenge
17. Mr. Johnson was found guilty of destroying his neighbor's property.
1) nervously 2) momentarily 3) unintentionally 4) deliberately
18. the mountain was even more dangerous than climbing it.
1) Descending 2) Embarking 3) Reclining 4) Elevating
19. We all make our own and live with the results.
1) occasions 2) choices 3) preferences 4) hopes
20. Visibility depends chiefly upon the of water particles in the air.
1) application 2) concentration 3) deliberation 4) indication
21. The accident would not have occurred if the bus driver had not been.....
1) competent 2) alert 3) negligent 4) suspicious
22. Due to his illness, Jim with his schoolwork.
1) coped with 2) kept up 3) came into 4) fell behind
23. During the long period of drought, the farmers had to their crops.
1) irrigate 2) nourish 3) feed 4) maintain
24. The government helps people who are unable to work because of
1) misfortune 2) negligence 3) disability 4) retirement
25. Eskimos are native people who have lived in this region for centuries.
1) temporarily 2) identically 3) traditionally 4) momentarily

38. Please put your umbrella the door.
 1) beside 2) next 3) across 4) close
39. I must admit you, but I'm sorry my answer is still NO.
 1) had tried 2) try 3) would try 4) have tried
40. How anyone managed without electricity, it's difficult to imagine.
 1) living 2) had lived 3) to live 4) would have lived
41. If I you, I wouldn't risk it.
 1) had been 2) were 3) would be 4) am
42. Our doctor advised us to have vaccinations we travel to that country.
 1) until 2) before 3) as soon as 4) as long as
43. I'll make dinner I come home.
 1) as soon as 2) before 3) until 4) while
44. If my cousin had waited another month, he could probably a better price for the apartment.
 1) be offering 2) have offered 3) offer 4) have been offered
45. The teacher warned Jim at his friend's exam paper.
 1) not to look 2) don't look 3) not look 4) not be looked
46. It is always a pleasure to you.
 1) talk 2) talked 3) talking 4) had talked
47. Nobody really knows started the fire.
 1) why 2) what 3) where 4) how
48. I don't know what time
 1) will be the next train 2) is the next train
 3) the next train is 4) would be the next train
49. I can't imagine going to rescue the passengers.
 1) how they are 2) what are they 3) where they are 4) who they are
50. While I was in the library studying, I this fantastic book.
 1) took over 2) came upon 3) made up 4) kept on

51. for my supervisor's help, I could not have finished my PhD dissertation.
1) Wasn't it 2) Has it been 3) Wouldn't it be 4) Had it not been
52. After the storm , many people were found miserable.
1) had finished 2) should have finished
3) would finish 4) finishes
53. your permission to leave the meeting a little earlier?
1) Should I ask 2) May I have
3) Will I request 4) Would I demand
54. As is often the case with Jim, he late again today.
1) would have arrived 2) had arrived
3) did arrive 4) was arriving
55. I practice for many years, I cannot possibly reach my professor's standard.
1) The more 2) Thus 3) Moreover 4) Even if

56.

- 1) The bridge was designed by an Iranian architect.
- 2) Does John begin his new job in September?
- 3) John would rather walk than take a taxi.
- 4) We really enjoyed from visiting many different cities in Iran.

57.

- 1) You had better tell them the truth.
- 2) She's looking forward to meet her husband's parents.
- 3) How well can you understand French?
- 4) I will appreciate receiving an answer as soon as possible.

58.

- 1) If you don't know the meaning of a word, look up in the dictionary.
- 2) Jim was not driving very fast at the time, was he?
- 3) I know both of them quite well.
- 4) I noticed we had taken the wrong road to the stadium.

59.

- 1) Thank you being so understanding.
- 2) Never have I heard such an amusing story.
- 3) Which book belongs to you?
- 4) I try to learn ten new English words every day.

60.

- 1) Mary was absent from class yesterday.
- 2) What language besides French does your mother speak?
- 3) Please turn off the lights. I have to appear in this film, and it's too bright here.
- 4) I have spoken to Mary about this issue several times.

61.

- 1) Do you mind closing the window?
- 2) She will give the book to you if she finds it.
- 3) I am glad to have met the football coach.
- 4) He is very mature despite of his age.

62.

- 1) I asked the teacher what the new word meant.
- 2) John told Jim not to wait for him.
- 3) The use of vitamin supplements are becoming popular among Iranians.
- 4) If you had asked me, I would have helped you.

63.

- 1) Mary left right after lunch and so did John
- 2) I wish you would not make so much noise.
- 3) How much this TV set costs?
- 4) There are twelve months in a year.

64.

- 1) John himself will make all the preparations for the trip.
- 2) Does the store open at 9 o' clock?
- 3) The young boy prefers to do his homework by himself.
- 4) Tom never lets his sister to drive his car.

65.

- 1) Does John have to leave class early today?
- 2) John, as well as his younger brothers, are going to study at that school.
- 3) Mary used to take a great interest in her French lessons.
- 4) The book will not be returned to the library before Tuesday.

Passage 1

Many great inventions are initially greeted with ridicule and disbelief. The invention of the airplane was no exception. Although many people who heard about the first powered flight on December 17, 1903 were excited and impressed, others reacted with laughter. The idea of flying an aircraft was repulsive to some people. Such people called Wilbur and Orville Wright, the inventors of the first flying machine, impulsive fools. Negative reactions, however, did not stop the wrights. **Impelled** by their desire to succeed, they continued their experiments in aviation.

Orville and Wilbur Wright had always had a compelling interest in aeronautics and mechanics. As young boys they earned money by making and selling kites and mechanical toys. Later, they operated a bicycle-repair shop. In 1896, when they read about the death of Otto Lilienthal, the brothers' interest in flight grew into a compulsion.

Lilienthal, a pioneer in hang-gliding, had controlled his gliders by shifting his body in the desired direction. This idea was repellent to the Wright brothers, however, and they searched for more efficient methods to control the balance of airborne vehicles. In 1900 and 1901, the Wrights tested numerous gliders and developed control techniques. The brothers' inability to obtain enough lift power for the gliders almost led them to abandon their efforts.

After further study, the Wright brothers concluded that the published tables of air pressure on curved surfaces must be wrong. Because of their efforts, the old tables were replaced by the first reliable figures.

They even designed and built a lightweight gasoline engine. When they started the engine on December 17, the airplane jumped up and down wildly before taking off. The plane managed to stay **aloft** for 12 seconds. **However**, by 1905 the wrights had perfected the first airplane that could tum, circle and remain airborne for half an hour.

Passage 2

Mount Vesuvius, a volcano located between the ancient Italian cities of Pompeii and Herculaneum, has received much attention because of its frequent and destructive eruptions.

The volcano had been **dormant** for centuries. There was little warning of the coming eruption, although archaeologists asserted that a hard rain and a strong wind had calm during the **preceding** night. Early the next morning, the volcano poured a huge river of molten rock down upon Herculaneum, completely burying the city with coagulated lava.

Meanwhile, on the other side of the mountain, large portions of the city Pompeii were destroyed in the fire. Fire, however, was not the only cause of destruction. Poisonous gases saturated the air. These heavy gases were not buoyant in the atmosphere and therefore sank toward the earth and suffocated people.

Over the years, excavations of Pompeii and Herculaneum have revealed a great deal about the behavior of the volcano. By analyzing data, much as a zoologist cuts apart an animal for research, scientists have concluded that the eruption changed large portions of the area's geography. For instance, it turned rivers from their courses. Meteorologists studying these events have also concluded that Vesuvius caused a huge tidal wave that affected the world's climate.

In addition to making these investigations, archaeologists have been able to study the skeletons of victims by using **distilled** water to wash away the volcanic ash. Scientists have been able to draw conclusions about the diet and habits of the residents. Finally, the excavations at both Pompeii and Herculaneum have yielded many examples of classical art, such as jewelry made of bronze. Today, volcanologists can locate and predict eruptions, saving lives and preventing the destruction of other cities and cultures.

76. One can infer from the passage that tidal waves.....
- 1) may lead to volcanoes
 - 2) can have an impact on the world's climate
 - 3) may change the area's geography.
 - 4) can change the diet of inhabitants
77. Paragraph 2, Line 1, dormant is closest in meaning to
- 1) inactive
 - 2) disturbed
 - 3) uneasy
 - 4) aggressive
78. Paragraph 2, Line 3, preceding is the opposite of
- 1) previous
 - 2) former
 - 3) prior
 - 4) following
79. Paragraph 5, Line 2, distilled is closest in meaning to
- 1) poisonous
 - 2) volcanic
 - 3) purified
 - 4) erupted
80. According to the passage, Pompeii.....
- 1) and Herculaneum were neighboring countries
 - 2) was situated on the other side of Vesuvius
 - 3) has been highly attentive
 - 4) was seen a lot about eruption
81. It was pointed out in the passage that Herculaneum was buried under lava.
- 1) solidified
 - 2) poisonous
 - 3) suffocating
 - 4) constructive
82. Based on the passage, which sentence is NOT correct?
- 1) Volcanologists prevent the destruction of buildings.
 - 2) Archeologists were able to study the skeletons of victims.
 - 3) Scientists concluded that eruption changed the natural features of Herculaneum.
 - 4) Fire was one of the reasons of Pompeii destruction.
83. It is clear from the passage that the poisonous gases.....
- 1) were not visible
 - 2) cause a tidal wave
 - 3) were protected
 - 4) could not float
84. Scientists who studied atmospheric conditions have concluded that the volcanic eruption caused
- 1) a huge river
 - 2) a tidal wave
 - 3) volcanoes
 - 4) excavations

85. The author of the passage made a comparison between a zoologist and

- 1) an investigator 2) a volcano lo gist 3) a scientist 4) a meteorologist

Cloze Passage

In a novel which is set hundreds of years in future, it is ... (86) ... to build computers. This is because thinking machines have ...(87) ... so powerful that they almost took over the world ...(88) ... there are Mentats humans trained to perform the kinds of ... (89) ... that you would normally expect a computer to carry out.

Even though Mentats are a fictional creation, human computers ... (90) ... something real. The word computer was first used more than 300 years ago and ... (91) ... to a person whose job was to ... (92) ... mathematical calculations.

In the middle of the 18th century, a French mathematician wanted to calculate a very ... (93) ... problem. Although he knew how to ... (94) ... the calculations, he shared the work with several human computers who helped him ... (95) ... the correct answer. In the 19th century, an Indian mathematician was employed as a computer to calculate the ... (96) ... of the highest mountain in the world, which was ... (97) ... named Mount Everest. During the two World Wars, huge ... (98) ... of human computers were employed to work on maps, codes and countless engineering ... (99) ... It was not until about 1950 that mechanical computers began to ... (100) ..., and the days of the human computer were finally numbered.

86. 1) essential 2) forbidden 3) learned 4) tiring
87. 1) become 2) trained 3) thought 4) indicated
88. 1) Because 2) Instead 3) Whereas 4) Moreover
89. 1) calculations 2) suppositions 3) traits 4) talents
90. 1) maybe 2) have 3) are 4) do
91. 1) referred 2) named 3) expressed 4) shown
92. 1) provide 2) perform 3) evaluate 4) present
93. 1) uneasy 2) dense 3) clear 4) complicated
94. 1) do 2) assess 3) test 4) make
95. 1) make up 2) arrive at 3) stand for 4) look into
96. 1) extent 2) power 3) height 4) strength
97. 1) therefore 2) do 3) directly 4) later
98. 1) bands 2) teams 3) individuals 4) persons
99. 1) projects 2) conducts 3) reasons 4) surveyors
100. 1) manage 2) put aside 3) avoid 4) take over

پاسخنامه کلیدی

شماره سوال	پاسخ								
1	4	21	3	41	2	61	4	81	1
2	1	22	4	42	2	62	3	82	1
3	2	23	1	43	1	63	3	83	4
4	2	24	3	44	4	64	4	84	2
5	4	25	3	45	1	65	2	85	3
6	1	26	1	46	3	66	4	86	2
7	2	27	4	47	2	67	1	87	1
8	4	28	3	48	3	68	3	88	2
9	1	29	4	49	1	69	1	89	1
10	4	30	2	50	2	70	2	90	3
11	3	31	1	51	4	71	1	91	1
12	3	32	3	52	1	72	3	92	2
13	3	33	3	53	2	73	4	93	4
14	2	34	2	54	3	74	2	94	1
15	4	35	3	55	4	75	4	95	2
16	2	36	4	56	4	76	2	96	3
17	4	37	3	57	2	77	1	97	4
18	1	38	1	58	1	78	4	98	2
19	2	39	4	59	1	79	3	99	1
20	2	40	3	60	3	80	2	100	4