

فصل دوم: ضمائر

(۱) ضمائر فاعلی: در ابتدای جمله آمده و نقش فاعل را ایفا می‌کنند.

	مفرد	جمع
اول شخص	I	we
دوم شخص	you	you
سوم شخص	he/ she/ it	they

I go to university by bus.

They want to go to the library.

(۲) ضمائر مفعولی: بعد از فعل و یا حرف اضافه می‌آیند.

	مفرد	جمع
اول شخص	me	us
دوم شخص	you	you
سوم شخص	him/ her/ it	them

Do you like TV shows? Yes, I love them.

Why is David so happy? His friends gave him a gift.

(۳) صفت ملکی: حتماً قبل از اسم می‌آید و صفتی برای اسم محسوب می‌شود.

	مفرد	جمع
اول شخص	my	our
دوم شخص	your	your
سوم شخص	his/ her/ its	their

Ali is wearing a pants; his pants is light blue.

Jody has lost her book.

۴) ضمیر ملکی: بعد از ضمیر ملکی اسم نمی‌آید بلکه خودش مستقیماً جایگزین اسم می‌شود.

This is your bag → this is yours.

You can't have any chocolate! It's mine.

	مفرد	جمع
اول شخص	mine	ours
دوم شخص	yours	yours
سوم شخص	his/ hers/ its	theirs

۵) ضمیر انعکاسی: در ضمائر انعکاسی عمل انجام شده به فاعل برمی‌گردد. به تعبیر دیگر فاعل

درباره خودش و عملی که روی خودش صورت گرفته صحبت می‌کند.

	مفرد	جمع
اول شخص	myself	ourselves
دوم شخص	yourself	yourselves
سوم شخص	himself/ herself/ itself	themselves

Did you make the dress yourself?

I bought myself a new coat.

جمع بندی:

ضمیر فاعلی	ضمیر مفعولی	صفت ملکی	ضمیر ملکی	ضمیر انعکاسی
I	me	my	mine	myself
you	you	your	yours	yourself
he	him	his	his	himself
she	her	her	hers	herself
it	it	its	its	itself
we	us	our	ours	ourselves
they	them	their	theirs	themselves

- 1) Walking aimlessly, Jim found in the neighborhood that his mother had warned him not to go into. (EPT-Ordibehesht 98)
1) himself 2) his own 3) own 4) out
- 2) Quails typically have short rounded wings that enable spring into full flight instantly when disturbed in their hiding places. (MSRT-Aban 97)
1) they 2) to their 3) its 4) them to
- 3) Beyond importance as a source of food, whales are part of the intrinsic identity of the people. (Ept-Bahman 97)
1) its 2) our 3) their 4) her
- 4) They believed the land was simply because that was where they lived. (Ept-Bahman 97)
1) theirs 2) them 3) their 4) for their
- 5) Using many symbols makes to put a large amount of information on a single map. (Ept-Bahman 97)
1) possible 2) it possible 3) it is possible 4) that possible
- 6) Many people are able to swim, hike, cycle, and canoe in spite of disabilities. (Ept-Day 97)
1) they 2) them 3) their 4) theirs
- 7) Some bacteria have fine hairs that enable stick to surfaces. (Ept-Day 97)
1) their 2) to their 3) them to 4) they
- 8) Many critics **believe** that Amy Lowell's most important **work** is not her poetry, but **his** biography, John Keats, **published** the year of her death. (MSRT-Bahman 97)
- 9) A traditional Halloween **decoration** is a jack-o-lantern, which is a hollowed out pumpkin **with** a scary **face** cut into **them**. (MSRT-Azar 97)
- 10) Although **he is** employed in the scientific and **technical** fields, the metric **system** is not generally **utilized** in the United States. (MSRT-Aban 97)
- 11) The pioneer John Chapman **received** the "Johnny Appleseed" because he **planted** apple seedlings during **him travels** in **what** are now Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois. (MSRT-Aban 97)
- 12) Yosemite National Park **it has** many **spectacular** natural attractions, **including** Yosemite Falls, One of the world's highest **waterfalls**. (MSRT-Aban 97)

- 13) They tend **to believe** that the children should be **allowed** to make **them** own mistakes and learn from **them**. (Ept-Aban 97)
- 14) **As** Mercury is so close to the Sun, **is only** visible just **before** sunrise **or** just after sunset. (Ept-Aban 97)
- 15) Inventor Granville Woods received **him** first patent **on** January 3, 1984, **for** a **steam** boiler furnace. (MSRT-Mehr 97)
- 16) When a **severe** ankle **injury** forced **herself** to give up reporting in 1926, Margaret Mitchell **began** writing her novel Gone with the wind. (MSRT-Mehr 97)
- 17) **As** the wave passes, the water particles **move** around in a circle **and** return to **its** original position. (Ept-Shahrivar 97)
- 18) Filmmakers can break **stereotypes** by turning **theirs** cameras to capture **shared** human **qualities**. (Ept-Shahrivar 97)
- 19) The glaciers **seem** motionless, **but** actually **it is** always **on** the move. (Ept-Shahrivar 97)
- 20) **In** rain forests, trees and plants **absorb** carbon dioxide **from** the atmosphere and replace **its** with oxygen. (Ept-Shahrivar 97)
- 21) When we ask them to **attend to the teacher**, we also request that they turn **his eyes front**. When they work individually **at their desks**, we ask them not to **bother other learners**. (Ept-Farvardin 97)
- 22) Teachers must signal **a shift in tone** when they ask students to **reflect on their** learning. Reflective teachers help students understand that **he** will now **look back** rather than move forward. (Ept-Farvardin 97)
- 23) We should **be mindful** of how **others** will be **affected** by **ourselves** decisions. (EPT-Farvardin 97)
- 24) Unfortunately, the warranty on **yours toaster** has **expired** and **the terms of** the warranty do not cover the **product anymore**. (Ept-Esfand 96)
- 25) Well-designed questions will **invite** students to **reveal** their insights, understandings, **and applications** of **theirs** learning and the Habits of Mind. (Ept-Bahman 96)
- 26) Today vehicles are increasingly fitted **assisted with** driving systems that **tend to relieve** the driver of **his responsibilities**. Unfortunately, sometimes, **prevent his from** paying the necessary attention. (Ept-Day 96)

- 27) **It** will take **some** time for **he** and his wife, Ashley, who **owns** a restaurant, to get everyone together. (Ept-Khordad 96)
- 28) **When** eggs of some **species** of rare insects hatch, the newly born insects **look** almost like **its** adult counterparts. (Ept-Khordad 96)
- 29) **Because** of **there** reluctance to **cooperate** in an emergency, many problems **arise**, even death. (Ept-Ordibehesht 96)
- 30) Not **only do new** ideas change **the development** of modern science but **it** also make new inventions **a part of daily** life. (Ept-Farvardin 96)
- 31) **Instead** of **going** to a **beauty salon**, Mary cut **hers** own hair. (Ept-Farvardin 96)